Diego Rodriguez 1317 Edgewater Drive #5077 Orlando, FL 32804 (208) 891-7728

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

ST. LUKE'S HEALTH SYSTEM, LTD; ST. LUKE'S REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER, LTD; CHRIS ROTH, an individual; NATASHA D. ERICKSON, MD, an individual; and TRACY W. JUNGMAN, NP, an individual,

Plaintiffs/Respondents,

VS.

DIEGO RODRIGUEZ, an individual,

Defendant/Appellant,

AMMON BUNDY, an individual; AMMON BUNDY FOR GOVERNOR, a political organization; FREEDOM MAN PRESS LLC, a limited liability company; FREEDOM MAN PAC, a registered political action committee; and PEOPLE'S RIGHTS NETWORK, a political organization,

Defendants.

Idaho Supreme Court Case No. 51244-2023

Ada County Case No. CV01-22-06789

MOTION TO STAY ISSUANCE OF FINAL OPINION PENDING RESOLUTION OF MOTION TO DISQUALIFY

Appellant Diego Rodriguez moves this Court for an order staying issuance of any opinion or judgment in this matter until the Court has resolved Appellant's *Motion to Disqualify Chief Justice Richard G. Bevan.*

I. GROUNDS FOR STAY

1. A final opinion issued while a disqualification motion is pending is procedurally improper.

Idaho appellate procedure, constitutional due process, and basic judicial ethics prohibit issuance of a decision while the panel's composition is under challenge.

Doing so would:

• Create structural error;

• Undermine the integrity of the Court's ruling;

• Raise federal due process concerns;

• Constitute reversible procedural irregularity.

Issuing an opinion while a disqualification motion remains pending would itself constitute a denial of due process, as the parties cannot be bound by a decision rendered by a panel whose composition is actively under challenge.

2. A stay is required because the challenged justice's vote may be outcome-determinative.

If the decision is 3–2, and Bevan is part of the 3, his vote becomes constitutionally impermissible if disqualification is later found warranted.

Issuing the opinion before resolving disqualification creates:

A tainted ruling;

• A cloud over the legitimacy of the Court's judgment;

• A need for rehearing;

• A risk of vacatur;

• A federal question under Caperton.

3. The stay preserves judicial economy and prevents needless relitigation.

Resolving disqualification after the opinion would require:

Vacating the opinion,

• Reconstituting the panel,

• Re-hearing the case.

Staying issuance prevents this entirely.

II. RELIEF REQUESTED

Appellant respectfully requests that this Court:

- 1. Stay issuance of any opinion or judgment in this case
- 2. Maintain the stay until final resolution of the Motion to Disqualify;
- 3. Issue no order that relies on Chief Justice Bevan's vote until his status is resolved.

Respectfully submitted,

DATED: November 15th, 2025 By: <u>/s/ Diego Rodriguez</u>

Diego Rodriguez

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I served a true and correct copy to:

Erik F. Stidham (ISB #5483) HOLLAND & HART LLP 800 W. Main Street, Suite 1750 Boise, ID 83702-5974	[] By Mail [] By fax [X] By Email/iCourt/eServ
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DATED: November 15th, 2025	By: /s/ Diego Rodriguez Diego Rodriguez